

ST MARGARET'S
SCHOOL

Policy for English as an Additional Language (EAL)

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English as an Additional Language

St Margaret's School (the "School") is committed to providing the highest standard of education enabling each pupil to achieve to the very best of their potential. We aim to provide a curriculum that is accessible to the individual needs of all our pupils. English is regarded as a fundamental tool that should be available to all pupils as an entitlement and one that enables them to reach their full potential during their school career and beyond.

The English as an Additional Language ("EAL") Policy is designed to help those bilingual or multilingual learners who have a native language other than English and who need additional support in English in order to access the curriculum and pursue their studies effectively.

EAL pupils at the School come from a range of ethnic, economic and linguistic backgrounds. Most of them are boarders and have little previous experience of the UK or Europe. Some pupils arrive at the School having had a certain amount of exposure to the English language and culture; most are literate in their home language. Some children who speak English, whose parents speak English and are bilingual may, because of their bilingualism, require staff to be vigilant of their communication, language and literacy needs.

It is the policy of this School that EAL pupils have access to the whole school curriculum and to the full range of co-curricular activities the School provides. Exceptional circumstances which may affect such access will be dealt with on an individual basis in consultation with the EAL Coordinator, Head of Year, parents and pupil.

The School aims to promote an ethos of celebrating the positive contribution made by the cultural and linguistic diversity of its school community. We are committed to promoting equality of opportunity for all learners for whom English is an additional language. All pupils are fully integrated into the School and due regard will be paid to individual needs, in consultation with parents, teachers and external agencies to ensure that EAL pupils reach their full potential.

Admission Arrangements

EAL pupils have an equal opportunity to join the School if they satisfy the School's selection procedures. Parents/Guardians will be required to identify the pupil's home language on the application form.

All international pupils whose first language is not English are assessed soon after their entry to the School to determine their level of competence in English. This assessment takes into account their English (EAL) entrance examination taken prior to their arrival in the School and any examination qualifications together with academic reports supplied by their previous school. The entrance examination may be administered abroad by approved agencies or by representatives of the School. In addition, where possible, arrangements are made to assess an individual candidate's suitability by interview via Skype and video conferencing.

Entrance to the School's sixth form (Years 12 and 13 - 16+ years) is based on our own entrance examinations for entrance to the sixth form, as at any other level. In addition, to ensure that pupils will be able to study effectively for A-level examinations, candidates may be required to provide evidence of passing IELTS to at least level 5 (in all skills), or its equivalent such as IGCSE English, grade C. However, the Head may choose to supersede these requirements and award discretionary places based on other factors such as Skype or face-to-face interviews, together with further internal assessment, as deemed appropriate.

St Margaret's School aims to:

- ensure that all EAL pupils are working towards being able to use English independently and confidently
- facilitate EAL pupils' equal access to the curriculum and achievement of their educational potential
- assist departments in supporting EAL pupils in their acquisition of English language skills across the curriculum
- assess and monitor progress of EAL pupils in their acquisition of English language skills across the curriculum

- provide our EAL pupils with a safe, welcoming, nurturing environment where they are accepted, valued and encouraged to participate
- encourage celebration of the culture of EAL pupils

Assessment and Monitoring of EAL Pupils

- EAL pupils are assessed before admission to the School through the English Entrance examination for EAL pupils
- in their first term at the School, after they have settled in, pupils are assessed to further establish their language skill levels and to assist in appropriate EAL provision
- names of EAL pupils will be recorded on an EAL register. The EAL register will be shared with all staff (teaching and non-teaching) so that the EAL pupils' needs are recognised and addressed appropriately and effectively
- strategies to support EAL pupils will be shared with staff through training and the School shared documents
- most EAL pupils needing additional support do not have SEN. However, should these needs be identified during assessment, pupils will have equal access to the School's SEN provision. Similarly, there may be EAL pupils who are More Able or Talented even though they may not be fully fluent in English

Provision and Intervention for EAL pupils

- Timetabled provision during the school day is as follows:
 - KS1&2: up to 2 lessons per week
 - KS3: up to 1-2 lessons per week
 - KS4: 6 lessons per week in preparation for IGCSE English Second Language
 - KS5: 2-3 lessons per week in preparation for IELTS and university interviews
- For advanced EAL learners who no longer require regular EAL lessons after achieving GCSE or IGCSE, occasional interventions are made when subject teachers note a failure to thrive
- Staff are expected to consult the EAL register for the pupils they teach. Further information on individual pupils is available on request and staff are encouraged to work closely with the EAL specialists to help them plan appropriately for individual EAL learners. Teaching staff collaborate to ensure each pupil is given due consideration and additional help throughout their time at the School. All staff whether pastoral, EAL or subject teaching staff, work closely together, regularly discussing individual pupils, sharing professional opinions and advice in order to optimise pupils' learning and to address any issues that may arise.
- Pupils are encouraged to speak English throughout the day and also to join in with the full range of extra-curricular opportunities at the School, since immersion in the language and also social and recreational opportunities outside lessons also constitute an important part of these EAL pupils' experience of English.
- Additional EAL activities are sometimes arranged after school by our boarding assistants (e.g. watch TV together & discuss) and pupils are encouraged to take part in these.

EAL Curriculum

The number of EAL lessons per week will vary depending on individual pupil needs and timetable constraints.

The EAL lessons attended by EAL pupils ostensibly prepare them to take various EAL examinations. However, the syllabus of each year group includes academic study skills work which supports the pupils across the curriculum. Furthermore, some courses have specific cross-curricular content such as the IELTS and the IGCSE second language courses. As the development of language skills is closely associated with cultural integration, the syllabus content includes cultural studies work. Additional English support may also help the pupils participate in a wide variety of curricular and extracurricular activities (such as MUN debating and other public speaking challenges).

Arrangements for Coordinating Provision for EAL Pupils

The Head of EAL

The Head of EAL is responsible for overseeing arrangements for the implementation and coordination of the EAL policy and for managing the team of colleagues who contribute to EAL provision. The EAL teachers offer individual and small-group support to pupils and deliver the specific EAL curriculum.

All staff

All staff are responsible for supporting EAL pupils in their learning within the classroom setting. Teachers have a crucial role in modelling the use of language.

Monitoring, Reviewing and Evaluation

Individual subject teachers undertake monitoring of pupil performance in line with department and school policy by marking of classwork, homework and tests, together with formal assessments and examinations in their subject area.

Subject teachers keep records to demonstrate pupil progress and produce written reports with targets and advice for the pupils.

Form Tutors and Heads of Year review pupil progress and liaise with the EAL Coordinator with regard to pupils presenting ongoing difficulties or underachievement.

The EAL teachers monitor EAL pupils' progress and advise on the level of English support required at each stage.

The School will measure the overall progress of EAL pupils at the end of the various key stages such as GCSE and A level to see how much progress they make compared with that of their peers.

Junior School

EAL learners in the Junior School are assessed by their teachers and provision made according to individual needs. It is important that all pupils are enabled to access all aspects of the curriculum in order to develop the knowledge, understanding, skills and attitudes which are necessary for their self-fulfillment and development.

In the Junior School, EAL pupils are given a wide range of visual and practical play based and appropriate academic activities to ensure they have opportunities to learn and make progress. Through differentiation and support the School:

- ensures that vocabulary work covers the technical as well as the everyday meaning of key words, metaphors and idioms
- explains how speaking and writing in English are structured for different purposes across a range of subjects
- provides a range of reading materials that highlight the different ways in which English is used
- ensures that there are effective opportunities for talking, and that talking is used to support writing
- encourages pupils to transfer their knowledge, skills and understanding of one language to another
- provides a range of opportunities for children to engage in speaking and listening activities in English with peers and adults.